MINA'BENTE OCHO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2006 (SECOND) Regular Session

. .

Resolution No. 199 (LS)

As amended.

Introduced by:

J. T. Won Pat R. J. Respicio <u>A. B. Palacios, Sr.</u> B. J.F. Cruz F. B. Aguon, Jr. Ray Tenorio J. M.S. Brown Edward J.B. Calvo Mike Cruz Mark Forbes L. F. Kasperbauer R. Klitzkie J. A. Lujan A. R. Unpingco

Relative to requesting the Honorable Members of the U.S. House of Representatives to pass H.R. 4766, An Act to amend the Native American Languages Act to provide for the support of Native American Language survival schools, and for other purposes; and relative to requesting that the Honorable Members of the U.S. Senate pass H.R. 4766 in its entirety.

1 BE IT RESOLVED BY I LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN:

2 WHEREAS, I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan strongly supports

3 H.R. 4766, the "Esther Martinez Native American Languages Preservation Act

of 2006", which will be on the suspension calendar in the House of
 Representatives during the week of September 25th, and recognizes that this
 Bill will likely pass the House, thus, *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* urges the Senate to pass the House Bill by unanimous consent; and

· .

5 WHEREAS, *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* affirms that there is a crisis arising 6 from the loss of Native languages across the country; that it is estimated that 7 only twenty (20) indigenous languages will remain viable by the year 2050; 8 that our Native languages are *not* spoken anywhere else in the world; and *if* 9 they are not preserved, they will disappear forever; and that the rapid 10 deterioration of Native languages makes saving them a race against the clock; 11 and

WHEREAS, the key to stemming the loss of Native languages is to significantly increase support for Native American language immersion programs because said programs are one of the few effective ways to create fluent speakers of Native languages and Native students who participate in said programs attain higher academic success than their Native peers who *do not*; and

18 WHEREAS, *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* believes that the 19 United States should do all it can to preserve Native American languages as 20 these languages played a vital role in protecting our country during World 21 Wars I and II and because federal assimilationist policies in the early and mid-22 1900's caused many Native people to stop speaking their Native languages because they were forced to attend Bureau of Indian Affairs boarding schools
 that forbade the speaking of Native languages *or* they were punished for
 speaking their own language on their own land, as was the case of the
 Chamorro people on Guam during the Naval Government regime; and

. .

5 WHEREAS, the Administration for Native Americans, Health and 6 Human Services administers a Native American languages revitalization 7 grant program under the Native American Programs Act of 1974 and H.R. 8 4766 would expand that program to include immersion grants that would 9 revitalize and protect Native languages for generations to come; and

WHEREAS, H.R. 4766 seeks to promote, consistent with United States policy as expressed in the Native American Languages Act (25 U.S.C. 2901, et seq.), the revitalization of Native American languages through education in said languages and instruction in other academic subjects using said languages as an instructional medium; and

WHEREAS, H.R. 4766 seeks to demonstrate the positive effects of Native American language survival schools on Native American students' academic success and mastery of standard English and to encourage familial involvement in the educational and cultural survival efforts of said schools; and

20 WHEREAS, H.R. 4766 encourages communication, cooperation, and 21 exchange between Native American language survival schools and the 22 administrators of Native American language survival schools, supports

3

Native American language survival school facilities and endowments, and
 supports Native American language nests, as part of Native American
 language survival schools or as separate programs that will be developed into
 more comprehensive Native American language survival schools; and

5 WHEREAS, H.R. 4766 will develop local and national models that can 6 be disseminated to public schools and other schools as exemplary methods of 7 teaching Native American students and will develop Native American 8 language survival schools at the university level; and

9 WHEREAS, H.R. 4766 defines a 'Native American' to mean an Indian; a 10 Native American Pacific Islander, a Native Hawaiian, and an Alaska Native, 11 and, by virtue of having been defined as Pacific Islanders, the indigenous 12 people of Guam, the *Chamorro* people, are Native Americans; moreover, the 13 term 'Native American Pacific Islander' means any descendant of the 14 aboriginal people of any island in the Pacific Ocean that is a territory *or* 15 possession of the United States; and

16 WHEREAS, H.R. 4766 defines 'Native American language' as a 17 historical, traditional language spoken by Native Americans and *Chamorro*, as 18 the traditional language spoken by the indigenous people of Guam, is a 19 Native American language; and

20 WHEREAS, *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* recognizes the 21 uniqueness of the *Chamorro* language, its importance to preserving Chamorro 22 culture and its importance as to setting apart and identifying the indigenous people of the island and, more importantly, the importance of preserving the
 Chamorro language for the sake of Guam's people and generations to come;
 and

. .

4 WHEREAS, the survival of the *Chamorro* language depends on its 5 usage, teaching the *Chamorro* language to our children, and the support of 6 educational institutions, facilities, consortias and programs where the 7 language can be taught to indigenous people and the many others who want 8 to learn and preserve the *Chamorro* language; now, therefore, be it

9 **RESOLVED**, that *I Mina'Bente Ocho Na Liheslaturan Guåhan* does hereby, 10 on behalf of the people of Guam, request the Honorable Members of the U.S. 11 House of Representatives to pass H.R. 4766, An Act to amend the Native 12 American Languages Act to provide for the support of Native American 13 Language survival schools, and for other purposes; and for the Honorable 14 Members of the U.S. Senate to pass H.R. 4766 in its entirety; and be it further

15 **RESOLVED**, that the Speaker certify, and the Secretary of the 16 Legislature attest to, the adoption hereof, and that copies of the same be 17 thereafter transmitted to the Honorable Representative Howard P. McKeon, 18 Chairman of the Committee on Education and the Workforce; the Honorable 19 George Miller, Ranking Member of the Committee on Education and the 20 Workforce; the Honorable Representative Michael N. Castle, Chairman of the 21 Subcommittee on Education and Reform; the Honorable Lynn C. Woolsey, 22 Ranking Member of the Subcommittee on Education and Reform; the

Honorable Representative Heather Wilson, Sponsor of H.R. 4766; the
Honorable Senator John McCain, Chairman of the U.S. Senate Committee on
Indian Affairs; the Honorable Senator Byron L. Dorgan, Vice Chairman of the
U.S. Senate Committee on Indian Affairs; the Honorable Madeleine Z.
Bordallo, Member of Congress, U.S. House of Representatives; and to the
Honorable Felix P. Camacho, *I Maga'lahen Guåhan*.

DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED ON THE 27TH DAY OF SEPTEMBER, 2006.

MARK FORBES Speaker

ÉDWÁRD J.B. CALVO Senator and Legislative Secretary